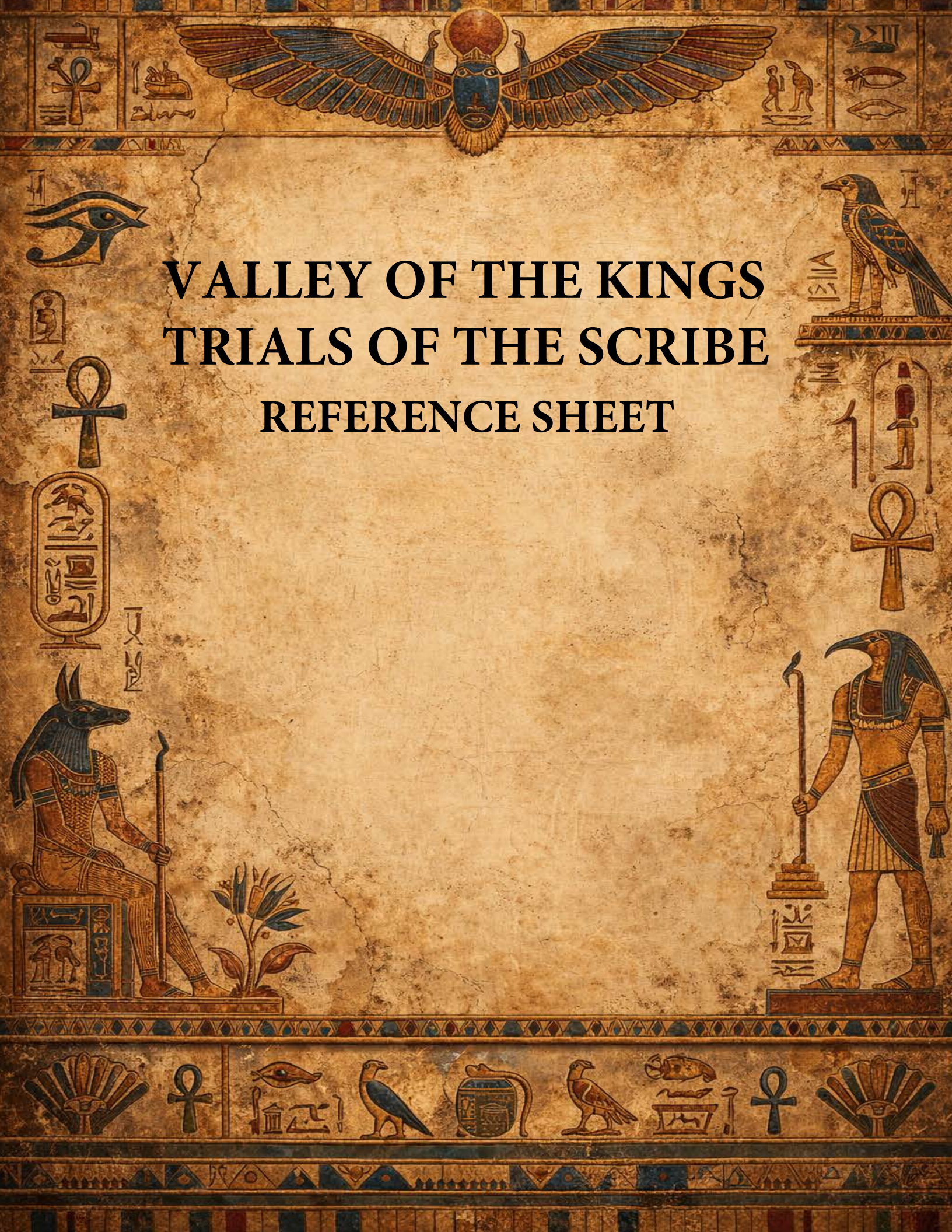


VALLEY OF THE KINGS TRIALS OF THE SCRIBE REFERENCE SHEET



VALLEY OF THE KINGS

PHARAOHS

- Narmer – unified Egypt
- Khufu – Great Pyramid
- Hatshepsut – female pharaoh
- Akhenaten – Aten worship
- Tutankhamun – restored Amun
- Ramses II – Battle of Kadesh

ROYAL SYMBOLS

- Cartouche – protects royal name
- Crook – leadership
- Flail – authority
- Double Crown – unified Egypt

BURIAL

- Valley of the Kings – royal tombs
- Pyramids – tombs for afterlife
- Tomb goods – used in afterlife

MUMMIFICATION

- Preserve body for afterlife
- Canopic jars – store organs
- Amulets – protection

WEIGHING OF THE HEART

- Heart vs Feather of Ma'at
- Anubis – weighs the heart
- Thoth – records result
- Osiris – judges
- Ammit – devours unworthy

TEXTS

- Book of the Dead – spells
- Tomb spells – guide the soul

TOMB STRUCTURE

- Hidden tombs – protection
- False doors – spirit passage
- Wall carvings – afterlife journey

KEY IDEAS

- Ma'at – balance and truth
- Afterlife depends on moral behavior
- Tomb = eternal home

GODS

- Ra – sun
- Amun – creator / Karnak
- Horus – falcon / kingship
- Anubis – mummification
- Osiris – afterlife
- Thoth – writing
- Sekhmet – lioness
- Hathor – Dendera

ANIMALS

- Falcon – Horus
- Jackal – Anubis
- Lioness – Sekhmet
- Cow – Hathor
- Ibis – Thoth

SYMBOLS

- Ankh – life
- Scarab – rebirth
- Feather – Ma'at
- Ammit – judgment

PLACES

- Karnak – Amun
- Valley of the Kings – royal tombs
- Dendera – Hathor

Egyptian hieroglyphs



A



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M



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N



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K



A



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G



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